Facial Keypoints Detection – Project Summary Author: Niher Ranjan Halder

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Model Type: Custom Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) Tools Used: TensorFlow, Keras, Pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib, Seaborn Final Model RMSE: 0.0230 Final Model MAE: 0.0163

★ Project Overview

This project focuses on detecting 30 facial keypoints (like eyes, eyebrows, nose, mouth corners) from 96×96 grayscale face images. It applies deep learning techniques to solve a computer vision problem with real-world applications in:

Face tracking
 Biometrics
 Medical diagnostics
 Augmented reality (AR)

Dataset Summary

Training samples: 2140 images with labeled keypoints

□ Test samples: 1783 unlabeled images

♀ Image size: 96×96 pixels, grayscale

□ Lookup Table: Specifies which keypoints must be predicted per test image

□ Model Architecture

A custom-built CNN (Convolutional Neural Network) with: Multiple convolutional + max-pooling layers ReLU activations Dropout regularization MSE loss function RMSE + MAE evaluation EarlyStopping and data augmentation applied

Model Performance

Final Validation RMSE: 0.0230
Final Validation MAE: 0.0163
Shows strong generalization and convergence

Visualizations

predicted_vs_actual_keypoints.png - Red vs green overlay of prediction vs actual

III training_validation_rmse_curve.png – RMSE & MAE curves

- □ cnn_architecture_diagram.png CNN model structure
- \Box face_grid_keypoints_comparison.png Grid of predicted test faces
- model_performance_metrics.png Metric card
- submission_file_preview.png Final test predictions snapshot

i Deliverables

Jupyter notebooks (6 stages: EDA → Submission)
Trained model file (cnn_model.h5)
Submission CSV
Visual gallery of evaluation & learning curves
This PDF report

Conclusion

✓ Successfully developed a deep learning pipeline for facial keypoint detection.

Achieved strong model performance with CNN (RMSE = 0.0230).

? Model applicable to AR, biometric systems, facial analytics, and healthcare.

□ Demonstrated deep learning proficiency in a real-world, image-based problem.

Deliverables include clean code, trained model, submission file, and visual results.

"AI doesn't just recognize faces - it understands the points that make us human."